



**TOWN OF CANMORE**

**BYLAW 10-2011**

**Office Consolidation Current as of July 7, 2022**

**PROVINCE OF ALBERTA**

<b>This Bylaw rescinds:</b>	Bylaw 23-2003; Bylaw 26-2004; Guidelines for Vicious Dog Classification (#443-2002); and Sections 2.1, 2.5, 9.1.24 and 9.1.25 of Bylaw 09-2001
<b>Associated legislation:</b>	Section 7, Municipal Government Act, RSA 2000, Chapter M-26

BEING A BYLAW TO PROVIDE FOR THE LICENSING AND CONTROL OF ANIMALS  
WITHIN THE TOWN OF CANMORE, IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

**WHEREAS** the *Municipal Government Act*, RSA 2000, Chapter M-26 authorizes council to pass bylaws for municipal purposes respecting wild and domestic animals and activities in relation to them;

**NOW THEREFORE** The Municipal Council for the town of Canmore in the province of Alberta, duly assembled; and pursuant to the authority conferred upon it by the *Municipal Government Act*, hereby enacts as follows:

**TITLE**

1. This Bylaw shall be known as the “Animal Control Bylaw”.

**DEFINITIONS**

2. The following definitions will apply to the corresponding words if the first letter of that word is capitalized in this bylaw:
  - (a) “Animal Attractant” means any food, waste, salt lick, pet food or any other substance that attracts Domestic Animals, or Prohibited Animals, but does not include Birdfeed.
  - (b) “At Large” means when a Domestic Animal is not under Physical Control at any place other than on the premises of the Owner or on private property to which the Owner has the right of occupation.
  - (c) “Birdfeed” means a mixture of seed or other food source for the purposes of attracting and feeding birds.
  - (d) “Bite” means an injury resulting from a Domestic Animal bite which causes the skin to redden, bruise, puncture, or break.

- (e) “Bylaw Services Manager” means the Bylaw Services Manager in the Town or their designate.
- (f) “Cat” or “Cats” means either the male or female of any domesticated feline species.
- (g) *Repealed 2022-11*
- (h) “Controlled Confinement” means when a Domestic Animal is confined in a pen, cage or building or securely tethered in a manner that will not allow that Domestic Animal to Bite or harm any person, other Domestic Animal or Wildlife.
- (i) “Dog” or “Dogs” means either the male or female domesticated canine species, and includes a Nuisance Dog or a Vicious Dog.
- (j) “Domestic Animal” means a Dog or a Cat.
- (k) “Feral Animal” means an animal that has escaped from domestication and become wild.
- (l) “Highway” means any street or road, whether publicly or privately owned, that the public is ordinarily entitled or permitted to use for the passage or parking of vehicles.
- (m) “Licence” means a Licence issued under this Bylaw.
- (n) “Licence Period” means a period of either one (1) calendar year or three (3) consecutive calendar years, or any portion thereof, whichever is requested by an Owner of a Dog.
- (o) “Licence Tag” means the identification tag issued by the Town showing the licence number for a specific Dog or Cat.
- (p) “Nuisance Dog” means a Dog that has been declared so pursuant to Section 32 of this Bylaw.
- (q) “Owner” means:
  - (i) a person who has possession of a Domestic Animal either temporarily or permanently;
  - (ii) a person who has physical or effective control over the Domestic Animal, notwithstanding that person having given such control to another person for a period of time;
  - (iii) a person who owns or who claims any proprietary interest in a Domestic Animal;

- (iv) a person who harbours, suffers or permits a Domestic Animal to be present on any property owned or under his control; or
  - (v) a person to whom a Licence Tag was issued for a Domestic Animal in accordance with this Bylaw.
- (r) “Muzzle” means a device of sufficient strength placed over a Dogs mouth to prevent it from biting.
- (s) “Peace Officer” means any member of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Bylaw Enforcement Officer, Community Peace Officer of the Town and any Peace Officer appointed pursuant to the *Peace Officer Act*.
- (t) “Permitted Leash” means a chain or other material no more than two (2) metres in length which is capable of being attached to and restraining a Domestic Animal.
- (u) “Physical Control” means when a Domestic Animal is:
- (i) restrained by a Permitted Leash, which is securely held by a competent and physically capable Owner; or
  - (ii) kept in a container, an enclosure or motor vehicle.
- (v) “Prohibited Animal” means:
- (i) a cow, goat, pig or sheep;
  - (ii) a duck or goose or turkey;
  - (iii) a bee or pigeon;
  - (iv) any Wildlife;
  - (v) any Feral Animal.
- 2016-08
- (w) “Threaten” or “Threatened” means the action of any Domestic Animal who bares teeth, growls, barks, makes aggressive movements such as circling, lunging, or mock aggression charges.
- (x) “Town” means the Town of Canmore, in the Province of Alberta.
- (y) “Town Shelter” means the premises designated by the Town for impoundment and care of Domestic Animals.
- (z) “Unsanitary Condition” means an excessive accumulation of fecal matter, an objectionable odour, or insect or rodent infestation that, has been determined by a Peace Officer to be a danger, or potential danger, to the health, comfort or well-being of any

Domestic Animal or person.

- (aa) “Vicious Dog” means a Dog which has been declared so pursuant to Section 38 of this Bylaw.
- (bb) “Violation Tag” means a tag in a form approved by the Town, authorized under the *Municipal Government Act*, as amended, or similar document issued for any offence in which a penalty may be paid out of court in lieu of appearing to answer a summons;
- (cc) “Violation Ticket” means a ticket issued pursuant to the *Provincial Offences Procedures Act*, as amended, and the Regulations thereunder.
- (dd) “Wildlife” includes big game, birds of prey, fur-bearing animals, migratory game birds, non-game animals, non-licensed animals, upland game birds and includes any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of two wild animals.

#### LICENSING OF DOGS AND CATS

3. Any person who becomes the Owner of a Dog, or a person who takes up residence within the Town and who is the Owner of a Dog, must obtain a Licence for the Licence Period, within fifteen (15) days of becoming the Owner of a Dog, or taking up residence within the Town.
4. The Owner of a Dog shall pay a Licence Fee as set out in Schedule “A” of this Bylaw.
5. When applying for a Licence under this Bylaw, the Owner shall provide information on a form prescribed by the Bylaw Services Manager.
6. An Owner of a Domestic Animal shall forthwith notify the Town of any change with respect to any information provided in an application for a Licence under this Bylaw.
7. An Owner of a Dog must ensure that the Licence Tag is securely fastened to a choke chain, collar or harness worn by the Dog at all times when the Dog is not on the Owner’s Private Property.
8. The provisions of Sections 3 to 7 inclusive will not apply to an Owner who is blind or otherwise handicapped and utilizes the services of a registered guide dog and with respect to any police service dog used by a Peace Officer.
9. Section 3 does not apply to Dogs accompanying a person in Town for ninety (90) cumulative days or less in any calendar year.

10. A Licence issued pursuant to this Bylaw is not transferable.
11. No person shall be entitled to a licence rebate under this Bylaw.
12. Where a Licence Fee has been paid by cheque, the Licence is issued subject to the cheque being honoured by the financial institution against which it is drawn and is not effective until the cheque has been honored or payment is otherwise received.
13. Any Owner of a Cat may voluntarily licence their Cat for a one-time fee as set out in Schedule "A" of this bylaw. This voluntary licence will enhance the Town's ability to ensure the safe return of a Cat should it come into the possession of the Town.

#### KEEPING AND CARE OF ANIMALS

14. No Owner shall allow a Domestic Animal to be At Large within the Town.
15. No Owner shall allow a Domestic Animal to:
  - (a) Threaten or chase any person, Domestic Animal, Feral Animal or Wildlife;
  - (b) Bite any Domestic Animal, Feral Animal or Wildlife;
  - (c) Bite any person; or
  - (d) cause damage to public or private property.
16. No Owner shall permit or allow his Dog to bark or howl excessively or otherwise disturb the quiet of any person at any time. When a Dog barks, howls or in any other manner disturbs the quiet of other persons, the Owner shall be deemed to have failed to comply with this section. No person shall be charged with an offence under this section unless:
  - (a) two (2) or more people from different households are willing and able to give statements and testimony in any court proceeding arising from the offence; or
  - (b) if it has been determined by a Peace Officer that an offence has occurred.
17. An Owner whose Domestic Animal defecates on any private or public property including public property where Dogs are permitted to be off leash, other than the Owner's private property, shall immediately remove such feces and place it into an appropriate waste receptacle.
18. No Owner shall permit his private property to be or remain in an Unsanitary Condition at any time.

19. No Owner of a Domestic Animal shall permit his Domestic Animal to be in an area where the presence of Domestic Animals is prohibited.

20. An Owner of a female Dog in heat must ensure that such Dog is:

- (a) housed and confined during the entire period it is in heat; and
- (b) not kept at any location where the Dog is a source of attraction to other Dogs.

21. No person shall own, have in their possession, keep, cause, suffer to be kept or have on any premises with a municipal address at any time, a Prohibited Animal.

22. *Repealed 2017-24*

23. *Repealed 2017-24*

24. *Repealed 2017-24*

25. No person shall, without the express or implied permission of the Owner, untie, loosen or otherwise free a Domestic Animal from any restraint, or negligently or willfully open or leave open a gate door or other opening in a fence or enclosure in which a Domestic Animal has been confined.

26. A person who assumes control over a Domestic Animal and is unable to locate or determine the Owner shall forthwith notify a Peace Officer, provide the Peace Officer with any required information and if requested by the Peace Officer, surrender the animal to the Peace Officer.

26.1. Chickens are permitted only at Canmore Collegiate High School.

2016-08

26.2. The maximum number of chickens permitted at Canmore Collegiate High School is 12.

2016-08

26.3. Canadian Rockies Public Schools staff must comply with the *Alberta Animal Health Act* and any other applicable standards adopted by the Province of Alberta.

2016-08

26.4. Canadian Rockies Public Schools staff must comply with regulations as set out by the Town of Canmore.

*Amended 2016-07-15 Bylaw 2016-08*

## UNATTENDED DOGS

27. No Owner shall allow a Dog to be unattended while tethered or tied on premises where the public has access, whether the access is expressed or implied.

## SECURING DOGS IN VEHICLES

28. No Owner shall allow a Dog to be outside of the passenger cab of a motor vehicle while on a Highway including in the back of a pickup truck or on the flat bed of a truck, regardless of whether the motor vehicle is moving or stationary unless the Dog is:
- (a) in a fully enclosed trailer;
  - (b) in a topper enclosing the bed area of the truck;
  - (c) contained in a ventilated kennel or similar device securely fastened to the bed of the truck; or
  - (d) securely tethered in such a manner that it is not standing on bare metal, cannot jump or be thrown from the vehicle, is not in danger of strangulation, and cannot reach beyond the outside edges of the vehicle.
29. No Owner shall allow a Dog to be left unattended in any Motor Vehicle unless the Dog is restricted so as to prevent escape and access to individuals, provided that at all times the Dog has suitable ventilation and water.

## OFF-LEASH PROVISIONS

30. The Town may designate public property where Dogs are permitted to be off-leash, and may post signs indicating such designation. On public property where Dogs are permitted to be off-leash, an Owner of a Dog must, at all times:
- (a) supervise and control the Dog;
  - (b) ensure the Dog is within range of audible commands;
  - (c) ensure that the Dog comes when called;
  - (d) ensure the Dog does not Threaten any person, Domestic Animal or Wildlife;
  - (e) ensure the Dog does not Bite another Dog;
  - (f) ensure the Dog does not Bite any person; and
  - (g) ensure the Dog does not chase Wildlife.

## NUISANCE DOGS

31. The Bylaw Services Manager may declare a Dog to be a Nuisance Dog as a result of two (2) or more offences of Sections 14 to 20 inclusive and Section 30.
32. If the Bylaw Services Manager determines that a Dog is a Nuisance Dog, the Bylaw Services Manager may, in writing:

- (a) inform the Owner that the Dog has been determined to be a Nuisance Dog; and
- (b) apply certain conditions as deemed appropriate relating to the control of the Nuisance Dog both on Private and Public Property; and
- (c) require the Owner to Licence the Dog as a Nuisance Dog.

33. The Owner of the Nuisance Dog who fails to comply with the written direction of the Bylaw Services Manager pursuant to Section 32 is guilty of an offence.
34. The declaration of a Dog as a Nuisance Dog shall be reviewed annually by the Bylaw Services Manager.

#### NUISANCE DOG LICENSING

35. No person shall own or keep any Nuisance Dog within the Town unless such Nuisance Dog is licensed as provided by this Bylaw.
36. The Owner of a Nuisance Dog shall pay the Licence Fee set out in Schedule “A” of this Bylaw.

#### VICIOUS DOG PROVISIONS

37. If a Peace Officer believes on reasonable and probable grounds that a Dog has:
- (a) Threatened, or created reasonable apprehension of a Threat to a person, Domestic Animal or Wildlife; or
  - (b) previously been determined to be a Dangerous Dog under the *Dangerous Dog Act*, and
  - (c) poses a potential safety risk,

a Peace Officer may recommend to the Bylaw Services Manager that the Dog be declared a Vicious Dog.

38. Upon review of the Peace Officers recommendations pursuant to Section 37, the Bylaw Services Manager may declare a Dog to be a Vicious Dog. The Bylaw Services Manager shall provide written notification of the declaration to the dog’s Owner.
39. A person who receives a notice from the Bylaw Services Manager pursuant to Section 38 may appeal the declaration in writing to the Enforcement Appeal Review Committee.

2022-11

40. *Repealed 2022-11*

41. *Repealed 2022-11*



42. *Repealed 2022-11*

43. *Repealed 2022-11*

44. The Owner of a Vicious Dog shall:

- (a) notify the Bylaw Services Manager should the Dog be sold, gifted, or transferred to another person or die; and
- (b) remain liable for the actions of the Dog until formal notification of sale, gift or transfer is given to the Bylaw Services Manager.

45. The Owner of a Vicious Dog shall ensure that when such Vicious Dog is on the Owner's Private Property the Vicious Dog is either:

- (a) confined indoors; or
- (b) if outdoors:
  - (i) confined within a secure enclosure pursuant to Section 46 of this Bylaw; or
  - (ii) securely Muzzled and under the control of a person over the age of eighteen (18) years by means of a Permitted Leash.

46. The Owner of a Vicious Dog shall ensure the secure enclosure:

- (a) has secure sides and a secure top, and if it has no bottom secured to the sides, the sides must be embedded in the ground to a minimum depth of thirty (30) centimeters;
- (b) provides the Vicious Dog with shelter from the elements;
- (c) has minimum dimensions of one and one-half (1.5) meters by three (3) meters and a minimum of one and one-half (1.5) meters in height; and is not located within one (1) meter of the property line or within five (5) meters of a neighbouring dwelling unit

47. The Owner of a Vicious Dog shall ensure when such Vicious Dog is not on the Owner's Private Property, the Vicious Dog is securely:

- (a) Muzzled;
- (b) on a Permitted Leash; and
- (c) is under the control of a person over the age of eighteen (18) years.

48. An Owner of a Vicious Dog must ensure that such Vicious Dog, at no time:
- (a) Threaten or chase any person, Domestic Animal, Feral Animal or Wildlife;
  - (b) Bite any Domestic Animal, Feral Animal or Wildlife;
  - (c) Bite any person;
  - (d) cause damage to public or private property; or
  - (e) is At Large.
49. An Owner of a Vicious Dog must ensure that it does not enter on to or remain on public property where Dogs are permitted off-leash.
50. The Bylaw Services Manager may require the Owner of a Vicious Dog to post a sign in a format approved by the Bylaw Services Manager, at each entrance to his property stating "Vicious Dog".

#### **VICIOUS DOG LICENSING**

51. No person shall own or keep any Vicious Dog within the Town unless such Dog is licensed as provided by this Bylaw.
52. The Owner of a Vicious Dog shall pay the Licence Fee set out in Schedule "A" of this Bylaw.

#### **CONTROL OF RABIES**

53. An Owner of a Domestic Animal suspected of having rabies must promptly report the Domestic Animal to a Peace Officer who may thereupon place the Domestic Animal under Controlled Confinement and the Domestic Animal must not be released from such Controlled Confinement until a Peace Officer deems it appropriate to do so. At the discretion of a Peace Officer, such Controlled Confinement may be on the Property of the Owner, at a licensed veterinarian office within the Town or at the Town Shelter.
54. The Domestic Animal if confined at the Town Shelter may be reclaimed by the Owner if adjudged free of rabies, upon payment of impound fees outlined in Schedule "A" and upon compliance with the licensing provisions of this Bylaw.

#### **ANIMAL CONTROL OPERATIONS**

55. A Peace Officer is authorized to capture and impound any Domestic Animal found At Large.

56. If any Domestic Animal is injured, a Peace Officer may, without liability to, or recourse from the Owner, and in the sole and absolute discretion of a Peace Officer, take the impounded Domestic Animal to a Veterinarian for treatment and then to the Town Shelter, the costs all of which will be borne by the Owner.
57. All impounded Domestic Animals may be kept in the Town Shelter for a period of seventy-two (72) hours. During this period, any Domestic Animal may be claimed by its Owner, except as otherwise provided in this Bylaw, upon payment to the Town of:
- (a) the impoundment fee as set out in Schedule "A";
  - (b) the Licence Fee, if necessary, as set out in Schedule "A"; and
  - (c) the cost of any veterinary treatment incurred in relation to the Domestic Animal.
58. At the expiration of the seventy-two (72) hour period, the Town is authorized to:
- (a) surrender the Domestic Animal to a licensed adoption facility such as a Humane Society or SPCA;
  - (b) continue to impound the Domestic Animal for an indefinite period of time or for such further period of time as a Peace Officer, in his or her discretion, may decide. The Owner will be liable to pay the Town all of the costs incurred by the Town under this Bylaw in respect of such actions; or
  - (c) destroy the Domestic Animal in a humane manner.

#### OBSTRUCTION AND INTERFERENCE

59. No person, whether or not that person is the Owner of a Domestic Animal which is being or has been pursued or captured shall:
- (a) interfere with, obstruct or attempt to obstruct a Peace Officer who is attempting to capture or who has captured a Domestic Animal;
  - (b) open a vehicle in which a Domestic Animal has been placed for impoundment or seizure or otherwise release a Domestic Animal from capture; or
  - (c) remove, or attempt to remove any Domestic Animal from the possession of a Peace Officer.

#### PENALTIES

60. Any person contravening this Bylaw is guilty of an offence and shall be liable for the minimum penalties set out in Schedule "B" of this Bylaw, not exceeding \$10,000.

61. Any person who commits an offence under this Bylaw for which a penalty is not otherwise provided in Schedule “B” is liable to a minimum specified penalty of \$100.00.
62. Notwithstanding Section 60:
- (a) any person who commits a second offence for the contravention of the same provision of this bylaw, the minimum specified penalty in respect of the second contravention is double the amount of the first minimum specified penalty.
  - (b) any person who commits a third or subsequent offence for the contravention of the same provision of this bylaw, the minimum specified penalty in respect of the third contravention is triple the amount of the first minimum specified penalty.

#### VIOLATION TAGS

63. A Peace Officer is hereby authorized and empowered to issue a Violation Tag to any person, who a Peace Officer has reasonable and probable grounds to believe has contravened any provision of this Bylaw.
64. A Violation Tag may be issued to such person:
- (a) by personal service on that person; or
  - (b) by mailing a copy to such person at the last known post office address or the address listed on the Town’s licence form.
65. The person to whom a Violation Tag is issued may, in lieu of being prosecuted for the offence, pay to the Town the penalty specified on the Violation Tag.
66. Nothing in this Bylaw shall prevent a Peace Officer from immediately issuing a Violation Ticket.

#### VIOLATION TICKETS

67. If the penalty specified on a Violation Tag has not been paid within the prescribed time, then a Peace Officer is hereby authorized and empowered to issue a Violation Ticket pursuant to Part II of the *Provincial Offences Procedure Act*, as amended.
68. Notwithstanding Section 63 of this Bylaw, a Peace Officer is hereby authorized and empowered to immediately issue a Violation Ticket pursuant to Part II of the *Provincial Offences Procedure Act*, as amended, to any person who a Peace Officer has reasonable grounds to believe has contravened any provision of this Bylaw.

## CONTINUING OFFENCES

69. In the case of an offence that is of a continuing nature, a contravention constitutes a separate offence in respect of each day, or part of a day, on which it continues and a person guilty of such an offence is liable to a fine in an amount not less than that established by this Bylaw.

## ENACTMENT/TRANSITION

70. Should any provision of this Bylaw be deemed to be invalid then such invalid provision will be severed from this Bylaw and such severance will not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this Bylaw, except to the extent necessary to give effect to such severance.

71. Schedules “A” and “B” form part of this bylaw.

72. Bylaws 23-2003 and 26-2004 are hereby repealed.

73. Sections 2.1, 2.5, 9.1.24 and 9.1.25 addressing the placement Animal Attractants and Birdfeed of Bylaw 09-2001, The Waste Control Bylaw are hereby repealed.

74. This Bylaw shall come into force and take effect on the day of third and final reading thereof.

<b>FIRST READING:</b>	<b>May 3, 2011</b>
<b>SECOND READING:</b>	<b>May 3, 2011</b>
<b>THIRD READING:</b>	<b>May 17, 2011</b>
<b>BYLAW IN FORCE:</b>	<b>May 17, 2011</b>

## OFFICE CONSOLIDATION

This document is a consolidation of a bylaw with one or more amending bylaws. Anyone making use of this consolidation is reminded that it has no legislative sanction. Amendments have been included for convenience of reference only. The approved bylaws should be consulted for all purposes of interpreting and applying the law.

Bylaws included in this consolidation:

10-2011	Animal Control Bylaw
20-2011	Amending Bylaw Dog Licence Fee
2016-08	Amending Bylaw Educational Chickens
2017-19	Amending Bylaw Affordability Program Licence Fees
2017-24	Amending Bylaw Animal Attractants
2022-11	Amending Bylaw Enforcement Appeal Review Committee

**SCHEDULE "A"**  
**BYLAW 10-2011**  
**TOWN OF CANMORE**

**FEES AND PENALTIES**

A. LICENCE FEES

All Licence Fees are subject to providing proof, from a licensed veterinarian of immunization from rabies and distemper.

Dog one year licence Affordability Program Eligible	\$ 0.00
	<i>Amended 2017-04-11 Bylaw 2017-19</i>
Dog one year licence	\$ 55.00
	<i>Amended 2011-11-01 Bylaw 20-2011</i>
Dog three year licence	\$ 114.00
	<i>Amended 2011-11-01 Bylaw 20-2011</i>
Nuisance Dog one year licence	\$ 100.00
Vicious Dog one year licence	\$ 300.00
Replacement Tags	\$ 10.00
Cat licence	\$ 25.00

B. IMPOUNDMENT FEES:

Impoundment fee:	\$ 50.00 +
Kenneling fee:	\$ 20.00
(per day or portion thereof; to commence at midnight on the day of impoundment)	

C. VETERINARY SERVICES As incurred

**SCHEDULE "B"**  
**BYLAW 10-2011**  
**TOWN OF CANMORE**

SECTION PENALTY	DESCRIPTION	MINIMUM SPECIFIED
7	Failure to ensure that a collar and tag are worn	\$ 25.00
15(a)	Dog Threaten or chase any person, Domestic Animal or Wildlife	\$ 250.00
15(b)	Dog Bite any Domestic Animal, Feral Animal or Wildlife	\$ 250.00
15(c)	Dog Bite any person	\$ 750.00
17	Failure to remove feces immediately	\$ 300.00
30(d)	Dog Threaten any person, Domestic Animal or Wildlife in an off-leash area	\$ 250.00
30(e)	Dog Bite another dog in an off-leash area	\$ 250.00
30(f)	Dog Bite a person in an off-leash area	\$ 750.00
32(b)	Fail to comply with Nuisance Dog provisions	\$ 250.00
45(b)(i)	Fail to confine Vicious Dog outdoors, on Owners property, in secure enclosure	\$ 500.00
45(b)(ii)	Fail to keep a Vicious Dog outdoors, on Owners property, Muzzled and leashed with person over 18 years old	\$ 500.00
47(a)	Fail to keep Vicious Dog, when off the Owners property, muzzled	\$ 500.00
47(b)	Fail to keep Vicious Dog, when off the Owners property, on a Permitted Leash	\$ 500.00
47(c)	Fail to keep Vicious Dog, when off the Owners property, under the control of a person over the age of 18 years	\$ 500.00
48(a)	Vicious Dog Threaten or chase any person, Domestic Animal or Wildlife	\$ 750.00

48(b)	Vicious Dog Bite any Domestic Animal, Feral Animal or Wildlife	\$ 750.00
48(c)	Vicious Dog Bite any Person	\$ 1000.00
48(d)	Vicious Dog cause damage to public or private property	\$ 500.00
48(e)	Vicious Dog at Large	\$ 500.00
49	Vicious Dog in an off leash area	\$ 500.00
51	Fail to licence Dog as a Vicious Dog	\$ 500.00